

# A Finding Aid to the Samuel H. Goldenson Papers

## **Manuscript Collection No. 81**



#### **Collection Summary**

**Title** Samuel H. Goldenson Papers

**Dates** 1890-1953 **Collection Number** MS-81

Repository The Jacob Rader Marcus Center of the American Jewish Archives

Goldenson, Samuel Harry, 1878-1962 Creator

**Extent** 2 linear feet (5 Hollinger boxes)

Language of the Material English

#### **Administrative Information**

#### **Biographical Sketch**

Samuel Harry Goldenson was born in Kalvaria, Poland on March 26, 1878. He was brought to the United States by his parents in 1890. He married Claudia V. Myar and had three children - Evelyn Beatrice (Mrs. Naaman Glick), Robert Myar, and William Lee. He received the rabbinical degree from the Hebrew Union College and his A.B. degree from the University of Cincinnati, both in 1904; he later received from Columbia University the degrees of A.M. (1914) and Ph.D. (1917). In 1925 the Hebrew Union College bestowed on him the honorary degree of D.H.L. for "deepening the philosophic content of Judaism."

Goldenson was rabbi of Congregation Adath Israel, Lexington, Kentucky (1904-06), and of Congregation Beth Emeth, Albany, New York (1906-18). In 1918 Goldenson moved to Temple Rodef Shalom, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania where he established a national reputation. In 1934 he was appointed senior rabbi of Temple Emanu-El, New York City, also serving as president of the Central Conference of American Rabbis (1933-35). Becoming rabbi emeritus in 1947, he devoted the last years of his career to preaching in small communities under the auspices of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.

While in Albany and Pittsburgh, Goldenson was active in many campaigns for civic reform and social justice. His preachings from the pulpit reflect the moral and universalistic outlook of the prophets of Israel and stress the ideals of personal goodness as a preliminary step toward the solution of the larger problems of human society. Throughout his ministry he consistently upheld the democratic implications of Judaism within and without the congregation. He showed little sympathy with Jewish nationalism and the revived interest in synagogal ceremony. Shortly after coming to Pittsburgh, he introduced the unassigned seating system in his congregation, and ultimately received support of influential members who originally opposed his plan. His colleagues in the Jewish ministry regarded him as a "rabbi's rabbi." Many of his important sermons have been published.

Samuel H. Goldenson died on August 31, 1962.

#### **Scope and Content**

The Samuel H. Goldenson Papers consist of sermons, addresses and other writings. This collection is contained within a single series. This series contains Goldenson's sermons, 1909-1948, arranged in chronological order. There are also scrapbooks containing newspaper clippings about Goldenson as well as correspondence to and from Goldenson. This collection also contains one folder each of sermon outlines, monographs, radio addresses, lecture notes, prayers, eulogies, invocations and miscellaneous addresses.

The appendix and the first page in box 3 folder 3 give an alphabetical list of the contents of each folder. There is also a CD available with scans of some material and photographs of and relating to Goldenson.

#### **Terms of Access**

The collection is open for use; no restrictions apply.

Terms of Reproduction and Use This collection has been placed in the permanent care, custody, and control of the American Jewish Archives (AJA) by the donors of the collection. Questions concerning rights to use or publish materials from the collection should be addressed to the Executive Director of the AJA. For more information, see the American Jewish Archives copyright information webpage.

#### **Preferred Citation**

Footnotes and bibliographic references should refer to the Samuel H. Goldenson Papers and the American Jewish Archives. A suggestion for at least the first citation is as follows:

[Description], [Date], Box #, Folder #. MS-81. Samuel H. Goldenson Papers. American Jewish Archives, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Provenance** Received from Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion, New York, N.Y., 1976.

Additional material received from Daniel R. Goldenson, 2003.

**Processing Information** Processed by Rhonda Zelcer, January 1981. Additional processing by Christine A. Crandall,

March 2003.

#### **Index Terms**

Subjects Jews -- New York (State) -- New York / Rabbis / Reform Judaism

Personal Names Goldenson, Samuel H. (Samuel Harry), 1878-1962

Media Sermons

#### Series A. General, 1890-1953

#### **Box and Folder Listing**

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Box 1. Folder 1. Sermons, 1918 February 24, 1919 February 16-1919 December 28
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Box 1. Folder 2. Sermons, 1920-1921

Box 1. Folder 3. Sermons, 1922-1923

Box 1. Folder 4. Sermons, 1924-1925

Box 2. Folder 1. Sermons, 1926-1927

Box 2. Folder 2. Sermons, 1928-1929

Box 2. Folder 3. Sermons, 1930-1931, 1933

Box 2. Folder 4. Sermons, 1934-1939

Box 2. Folder 5. Sermons, 1940-1941

Box 3. Folder 1. Scrapbook. Introduction and correspondence, 1890-1953

Box 3. Folder 2. Scrapbook. Central Conference of American Rabbis, Interfaith activities, Union of American Hebrew Congregations correspondence, retirement from Temple Emanu El, Hebrew Union College lectureship, history of Temple Emanu El, 1934-1954

Box 3. Folder 3. Sermons, prayers, addresses and notes, 1909-1948

Box 4. Folder 1. Scrapbook. Newspaper clippings, Temple Beth Emeth, Albany, N.Y., 1906-1918

Box 4. Folder 2. Scrapbook. Newspaper clippings, Temple Rodef Shalom, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1918-1934

Box 4. Folder 3. Scrapbook. Newspaper clippings, Temple Rodef Shalom, Pittsburgh, Pa. and Temple Emanu El, New York City, N.Y.

Box 5. Folder 1. Sermon outlines, 1926, 1927, 1934-1940

Box 5. Folder 2. Monographs, undated

Box 5. Folder 3. Radio addresses, 1931, 1934, 1936, 1940, 1944

Box 5. Folder 4. Lecture notes, 1938-1939, 1947

Box 5. Folder 5. Miscellaneous, 1904, 1929-1947

Box CD-76. Documents.



### **Appendix**

#### 1918-1919

- "The American Flag in the Year 1918"
- "American Judaism"
- "Americanization What is America?"
- "Americanization What Does America Require?"
- "Anarchism Its Meaning and Its Fallacies"
- "The Influence of Majorities"
- "Isaac M. Wise Centenary"
- "The League of Nations"
- "The League of Nations II"
- "The Postponement of Life"
- "What Do Parents Owe Their Children?"

- "Democracy"
- "Does Judaism Have A Future?"
- "Does Virtue Pay?"
- "Enlightened Selfishness"
- "The Jew The International Scapegoat"
- "The Jewish Imperatives"
- "Jewish Nationalism"
- "Jewish Nationalism Practically Considered"
- "The Jewish Problem"
- "Judaism and the Interchurch World Movement"
- "The Law of Liberty"
- "Living One's Own Life"
- "Morals and Politics"
- "Myself and I"
- "Spirituality and Spiritualism"
- "The Unworshipped God"
- "What Is the Jew Does the Term Jew Signify A Race, A Nation, A Culture, Or A Religion?"
- "What Children Owe Their Parents"
- "What Constitutes A Problem"
- "What Is Practical"
- "What Is Right with The World?"



### **Appendix**

#### 1922-1923

- "Abraham Lincoln A National Asset"
- "American Uniformity or Unity?"
- "An Ambulance or A Fence?"
- "The Backgrounds of Heresy"
- "Evolution and Religion"
- "The Hardness of The Heart Its Natural History"
- "How to Choose A Wife?"
- "If Winter Comes"
- "The Jewish Conception of Man"
- "Judaism As A Religion"
- "Life's Dimensions"
- "Lovalties"
- "Man At His Worst"
- "Nice People"
- "The Roots of Reform Judaism"
- "Shylock Jews and Gentiles"
- "The Spirit of Religion"
- "What Is the Bible?"
- "Are We Jews a Mission?"

- "America First In What Sense?"
- "Can Judaism Survive in Enlightened and Emancipated Lands?"
- "The Fool"
- "How to Be a Jew In Pittsburgh"
- "Is There A Purpose in Life?"
- "Jewish Individuality"
- "Judaism and Enlightenment"
- "Judaism As A Layman's Religion"
- "Liberalism and Authority"
- "Liberty and Its Responsibilities"
- "Liberty and Responsibility"
- "A Living God"
- "Misdirected Loyalties"



### **Appendix**

- "Modernism and Fundamentalism Socially Considered"
- "One Increasing Purpose"
- "Religion and Education"
- "Religion and Ethics"
- "Spring Religion"
- "The Test of Virtue"
- "What is Judaism?"
- "Winter Religion"
- "Woodrow Wilson and The Eternal Tragedy"

#### 1926-1927

- "Abraham Lincoln"
- "The Fear of Living"
- "is Mechanism A Foe of Religion?"
- "Is Mechanism A Foe of Religion?" II
- "Judaism and Social Justice"
- "The Lawgiver and The Biblical Conception of Law"
- "Moral and The Belief in God"
- "A National Theme"
- "Why Has Philanthropy Loomed So Large in Jewish Thought and Life?"
- "Why the Bible Has Been the Book of Books"
- "The World's Heroes What Is Heroism?"

- "Abraham Lincoln As A Practical Moralist"
- "Are You an Asset or A Liability?"
- "The Heart of Religion"
- "The Lamentations of a Past President"
- "Liberty and Society"
- "The New Attitude Toward Religion"
- "The New Religion"
- "Politics and Morals"
- "A Sermon Based on the 29th Chapter of Job"
- "Springtime Religion"
- "Wealth and Well-Being"
- "What Can One Man Do?"
- "What Is Expected of The Pulpit?"



### **Appendix**

"What Is the Modern Mind?"

"What Things Enrich Life?"

"What Things Impoverish Life?"

"Whither America?"

"Who Are Problem Persons?"

"Why Public Worship? - A Message to The Men"

#### 1930-1931, 1933

"The Americanism of Abraham Lincoln"

"Canst Thou by Searching Find Out God?"

"Does Every Man Have His Price?"

"Impressions of Jewish College Life"

"Is There A Need for A Religious Revival?"

"Judaism and Christianity - How Do They Differ?"

"Judaism and Christianity - What Have They in Common?"

"Means Without Ends"

"The Novelty of The Religious Forum, Its Meaning in The Light of History and Contemporary Thought"

"Patriotism"

"Politics and Morals"

"The Priestly Benediction"

"Religious Freedom"

"What Parents Owe Their Children"

"Why Am I A Jew?"

"Why Have Organized Religion?"

<sup>&</sup>quot;Abraham Lincoln And Democracy"

<sup>&</sup>quot;America and Lincoln - The Debt of Each to The Other"

<sup>&</sup>quot;Are We Ruled by Fate?"

<sup>&</sup>quot;Armistice Without Peace"

<sup>&</sup>quot;Beyond Armistice"

<sup>&</sup>quot;Can Any Social Order Be Good Without Liberty?"

<sup>&</sup>quot;Can Human Nature Be Changed?"

<sup>&</sup>quot;Do the Jews Need A Mission to Live?"

<sup>&</sup>quot;Getting Something Out of Life"

<sup>&</sup>quot;How Can We Celebrate Purim This Year?"



### **Appendix**

"If Abraham Lincoln Were Alive Today"

"If Jews Were Jews and Christians Christians"

"Is Personal Happiness Possible in A Troubled World?"

"Is There Any Improvement in Human Society?"

"Jews and Christians - What Have They in Common?"

"A Little More of Judaism and Less of Jews?

"Living One's Own Life"

"Maimonides In the Light of Universal Culture"

"The Moral Basis of Democracy"

"The Moral Significance of The Class Struggle"

"A Passover Message"

"Persecution and Survival"

"The Profit System - What is Right and Wrong in It?"

"The Propaganda of Hatred and Its Tragic Consequences"

"Racialism and Humanity"

"Shall We Change Men or Systems?"

"Shall We Pursue Racial Interests or Democratic Ideas and Policies"

"Social Justice Without Hatred or Humbug"

"Spiritual Prayer"

"A Universal Religion"

"What Are Some of The Personal Assets in Life?"

"What Can We Jews Do These Days?"

"What Can Jews Live By?"

"What Can Judaism Do for Jews?"

"What Have the Jews To Be Thankful For?"

"What Is Sacred to The Modern Mind?"

"What Shall I Do to Make the Year New?"

"When Does Right Triumph Over Might?"

"When Is Renunciation Admirable? - With Reference to The King's Decision"

"When Propaganda Is Substituted for Education, What Happens?"

"Why Have Organized Religion?"

"Why Should the Jewish People Survive?"

#### 1940-1941

"The Discovery of The American Dollar"

"Elementary Morals and The Better World"

"The Eternal Springs of Hope"

"Human Animosities"



### **Appendix**

- "If the Prophet Micah Reordered Society"
- "The Leadership of Coercion or Of Consent"
- "Lincoln's Patriotism"
- "A Message of Springtime"
- "One God and One World"
- "The President's Peach Appointees What Does This Mean to Jews And Christians?"
- "The Religion of Abraham Lincoln"
- "What Have the Jews Yet to Contribute to The World?"
- "World Citizenship"

#### SERMON OUTLINES

- "Abraham Lincoln"
- "The Art of Introspection"
- "Blessing Out of The House of The Lord"
- "The Concern of Religion with The Unemployment Problem"
- "The Day of Remembrance"
- "The Established Ways of Religious Thinking"
- "The God of Israel"
- "How to Cultivate Good Will"
- "Isaac M. Wise Community Service"
- "The Moral Basis of Democracy"
- "Micah's Creed for The Troubles Of 1936"
- "A New Heart and A New Spirit"
- "Personal Religion in An Impersonal World"
- "Propaganda Its Uses and Abuses"
- "Self Judgement"
- "Sin and The Modern Mind"
- "Social Service in A Democratic Way"
- "Taking Life Seriously"
- "Torah and The Jewish Way of Life"
- "Upon What Shall Israel Rely?"
- "What Can Judaism Do for Jews?"
- "When Is Worship Spiritual?"
- "Why Should the Jews Continue to Live And Suffer?"



### **Appendix**

#### **ADDRESSES**

- "Did Hitler Win?"
- "Elementary Morals and The Better World"
- "Evolution and Religion"
- "The Future of Reform Judaism In America"
- "The God of The Past"
- "How to Think on Fellowship and Brotherhood"
- "Is Judaism In Danger in The Modern World?"
- "The Jew"
- "Jewish Problems and The Conscience of Mankind"
- "Judaism and Reconstruction"
- "Judaism and The World Crisis"
- "Modern Judaism"
- "Mother's Day"
- "Religion and The Community"
- "Religion and The Modern Mind"
- "Religion in The Economic Process"
- "Religion: The Democratic Tradition and The Future"
- "Sacrifices of Righteousness"
- "Total Zionism"
- "What Is A Philosophic Problem?"
- "What Is Progress?"
- "Where Do I Find My Spiritual Resources for Living?"

#### RADIO ADDRESSES

- "The Established Ways of Religious Thinking"
- "Mother's Day"
- "A National Vision"
- "The Presence of God"
- "Religion and The Social Advance"
- "V-E Day Broadcast"



### **Appendix**

#### **MONOGRAPHS**

Are There A Priori Synthetic Judgements?
The Concept of Privacy
Interpretation of Robert Browning's Thought with Special Reference to Jewish Themes
Jesus Of Nazareth - In Light of Jewish and Christian Thought and History
The Life and Character of Baruch Spinoza
The Moral Law
What Is A Philosophic Problem?

### PRAYERS, EULOGIES, INVOCATIONS

"Believing in God"

"How to Strengthen Morale"

"Medalie, George Z." (eulogy)

"Minority Report on Resolution II"

"The Mood of Religion"

"On Choosing Life"

"A Passover Message"

"Roosevelt, Franklin Delano" (eulogy)

"Shepherd, William R." (memorial address)

"Sri Ramakrishna Centenary"

"Taking Religion Seriously"

"Thanksgiving Prayer"

"V-E Day Prayer"

"What Is Judaism?"

"Niley, Louis" (eulogy)